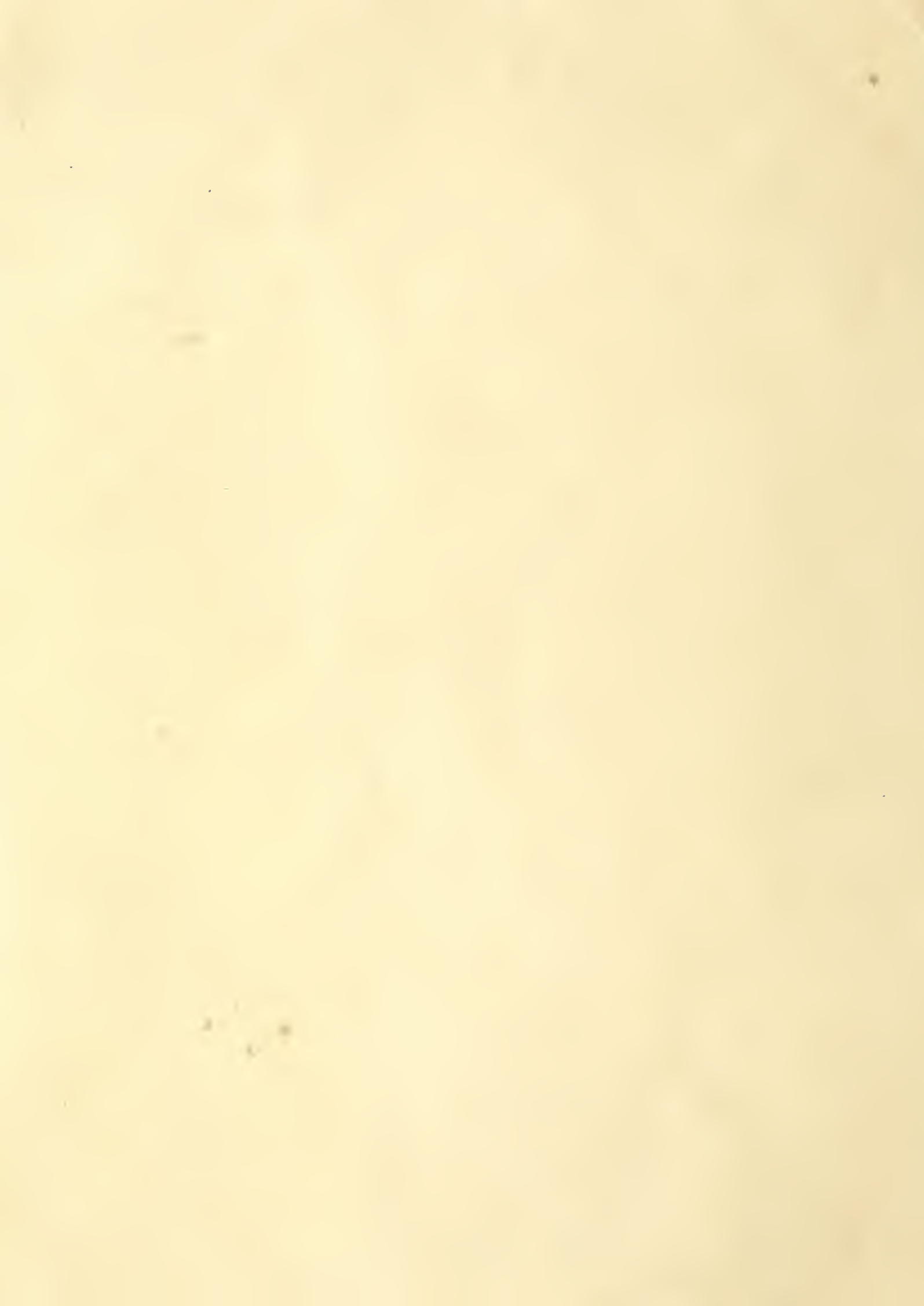


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THE

Farm Income

SITUATION

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

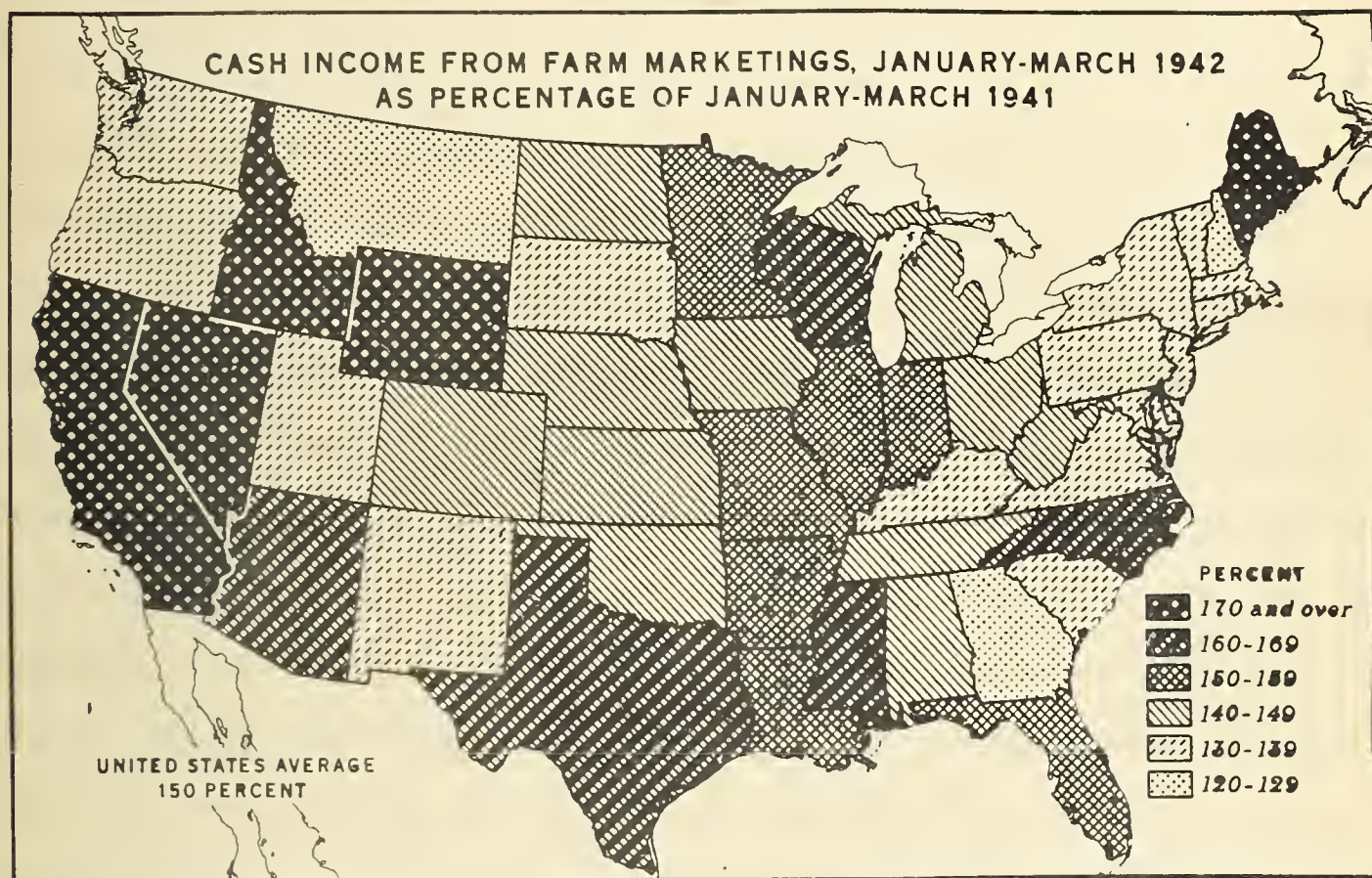
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MAY 1942

IN THIS ISSUE:

CASH AND GROSS FARM INCOME FROM
MEAT ANIMALS, BY STATES, 1940 AND 1941



U S DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 42206 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

INCOME FROM NEARLY ALL OF THE DIFFERENT FARM PRODUCTS DURING THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1942 WAS HIGHER THAN A YEAR EARLIER, RESULTING IN SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES FOR EVERY STATE IN INCOME FROM FARM MARKETINGS. INCOME FROM SOYBEANS, DRY EDIBLE BEANS, EGGS, RICE, POTATOES, HOGS, TRUCK CROPS, COTTON LINT, AND MILK SOLD AT WHOLESALE SHOWED LARGEST INCREASES, AND THOSE AREAS WITH A LARGE PART OF THEIR INCOME FROM THESE PRODUCTS HAD GREATEST ADVANCES IN INCOME.

T H E F A R M I N C O M E S I T U A T I O N

Summary

Cash income from farm marketings in April totaled 973 million dollars compared with the revised estimate of 901 million dollars in March, and was 46 percent higher than the 665 million dollars received in April last year. Government payments in March and April are not yet available, but will be brought to date in a future issue of The Farm Income Situation.

Income from farm marketings increased somewhat more than usual from March to April. Returns from cotton were increased through the redemption and sale of cotton placed under loan in 1941, whereas income from cotton usually declines from March to April. Income from vegetables and miscellaneous crops in April also was up slightly more than usual. Increased marketings and higher prices of hogs and butterfat and increased marketings of eggs, with but little change in prices, resulted in somewhat more than the usual increase in income from March to April for these products. Income from feed grains declined somewhat more than seasonally because of the smaller quantity of corn placed under loan during April, while returns from other groups of commodities made about the usual seasonal change. The seasonally adjusted index of income from farm marketings rose from 127 percent of the 1924-29 average in March to 135 percent in April. The index of income from crops increased from 104 to 114.5 percent, and the index of income from livestock and livestock products from 147.5 to 154.0 percent.

The total cash income from farm marketings from January to April 1942 of 3,712 million dollars was 49 percent higher than in the first 4 months of 1941. Returns from all groups of commodities were sharply higher than a year earlier. The greatest increase was in the returns from oil-

bearing crops and resulted largely from the marked increase in the sales of soybeans. Returns from vegetables were also sharply higher since marked increases from potatoes and beans have been accompanied by substantial increases in income from truck crops. Income from tobacco has increased less than from most other commodities largely because a relatively small quantity of the crop was carried over into 1942. The increase of 51 percent in income from livestock and livestock products, as compared with the 45-percent increase from crops, resulted from marked increases in income from all groups of livestock items. Returns from hogs and eggs made the greatest increases, but the returns from nearly all items of livestock and livestock products were sharply higher than last year.

A preliminary analysis of the probable effects of the General Maximum Price Regulation order indicates that 1942 farm income may not be greatly different from that which was expected before the order was issued. It is probable that the price order will affect prices paid by farmers more than it will the prices received for products sold so that the purchasing power of farm income during 1942 may be increased by price stabilization. With conditions continuing favorable for a heavy volume of agricultural production and marketings, it appears probable that income from farm marketings will increase seasonally from present levels and will continue substantially higher than a year earlier.

-- May 26, 1942

January-March 1942 Estimates of Income
from Poultry and Dairy Products Revised

During the past month information has become available for estimating income from commercial broilers, and income estimates from January to March have been revised to include these receipts. The estimates of income from poultry and eggs for these months also have been revised to allow for the adjustments in disposition and sale of poultry and eggs based upon the 1939 census data. More complete information on the disposition of milk in 1941

Table 1.- Monthly cash income from farm marketings, United States, with comparisons

Source of income	: Jan.- Apr. : : 1941 :	Jan.-Apr. : : 1942 1/ :	Apr. : : 1941 :	Mar. : : 1942 2/ :	Apr. : : 1942 3/ :
	: Million : dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Income from farm marketings ..	2,492	3,712	665	901	973
All crops	780	1,128	179	260	263
Food grains	74	89	11	21	18
Feed grains and hay	172	253	36	61	51
Cotton and cottonseed	84	153	13	22	32
Oil-bearing crops	19	38	6	11	12
Tobacco	61	69	2	8	1
Vegetables	165	273	50	65	72
Fruits and nuts	86	119	26	31	35
All livestock	1,712	2,584	486	641	710
Meat animals	919	1,197	247	340	366
Dairy products	531	702	147	176	189
Poultry and eggs	229	451	72	119	134
Government payments	279		39		
Total income including Government payments	2,771		704		

1/ Includes a revision (in millions of dollars) in income from poultry and eggs to 105 for January and 93 for February to include income from commercial broilers and in dairy products to 168 for January and 169 for February to allow for revisions in sales of fluid milk at wholesale. Total income from farm marketings revised to 1,005 in January and 833 in February. 2/ Revised. 3/ Preliminary.

Index numbers of income
1924-29 = 100

(Not including Government payments)

Source of income	: Apr. : : 1941 :	Jan. : : 1942 :	Feb. : : 1942 :	Mar. : : 1942 1/ :	Apr. : : 1942 2/ :
Income from farm marketings:					
Total income, unadjusted ..	74.0	112.0	93.0	100.5	108.5
Total income, adjusted 3/ ..	93.0	133.5	129.5	127.0	135.0
All crops, adjusted	77.5	119.0	105.5	104.0	114.5
All livestock, adjusted ..	107.0	147.0	151.0	147.5	154.0
Meat animals, adjusted ..	114.5	154.0	156.0	154.5	166.5
Dairy products, adjusted:	108.5	151.5	139.5	129.0	138.0
Poultry and eggs, : adjusted	82.5	154.5	157.0	157.0	147.0
Income of industrial workers, : adjusted 4/	110.5	153.0	151.0	151.0	

1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Adjusted for seasonal variation.

4/ Based on pay rolls of factory workers and railroad and mining employees, adjusted for seasonal variation.

indicates a sharper increase in sales of fluid milk at wholesale than previously estimated, and estimates of income from dairy products from January to March also were revised. These revisions have resulted in slight increases in the estimates of income from poultry and eggs and from dairy products and have been incorporated in the monthly and cumulative summaries for the United States and by States to provide a more accurate measure of monthly income during the early months of 1942. Comparable revisions for earlier years have not yet been made.

Cash Income from Farm Marketings in March Sharply Higher in all States

Cash income from farm marketings in March was sharply higher than a year earlier in all 48 States, the increases ranging from 11 percent in North Dakota to 70 percent or more in Missouri, Idaho, and Wyoming. Because of the sharply higher prices of potatoes, income from crops in Maine, Idaho and some of the other important potato-producing States was sharply higher than last year, and the marked increase in the income from soybeans was a factor in a substantial increase in income from crops in Illinois. Income from livestock and livestock products was relatively large in most of the Corn Belt States due to the sharp increase in returns from hogs and eggs, but income from these products was also higher than a year earlier in all States.

During the first quarter of 1942 increases in income ranged from 20 percent in Delaware (after an allowance for the change in income from broilers from 1941 to 1942) to 84 percent in Maine and Nevada. Income from farm marketings during the first quarter of 1942 is given as a percentage of the same period in 1941 in the map on the front page of this report, and incomes for the first quarter of 1940, 1941 and 1942 are compared, by States, in table 4. Since Government payments are not available by States, the summary of income including Government payments usually given in table 5 of this report has been omitted this month.

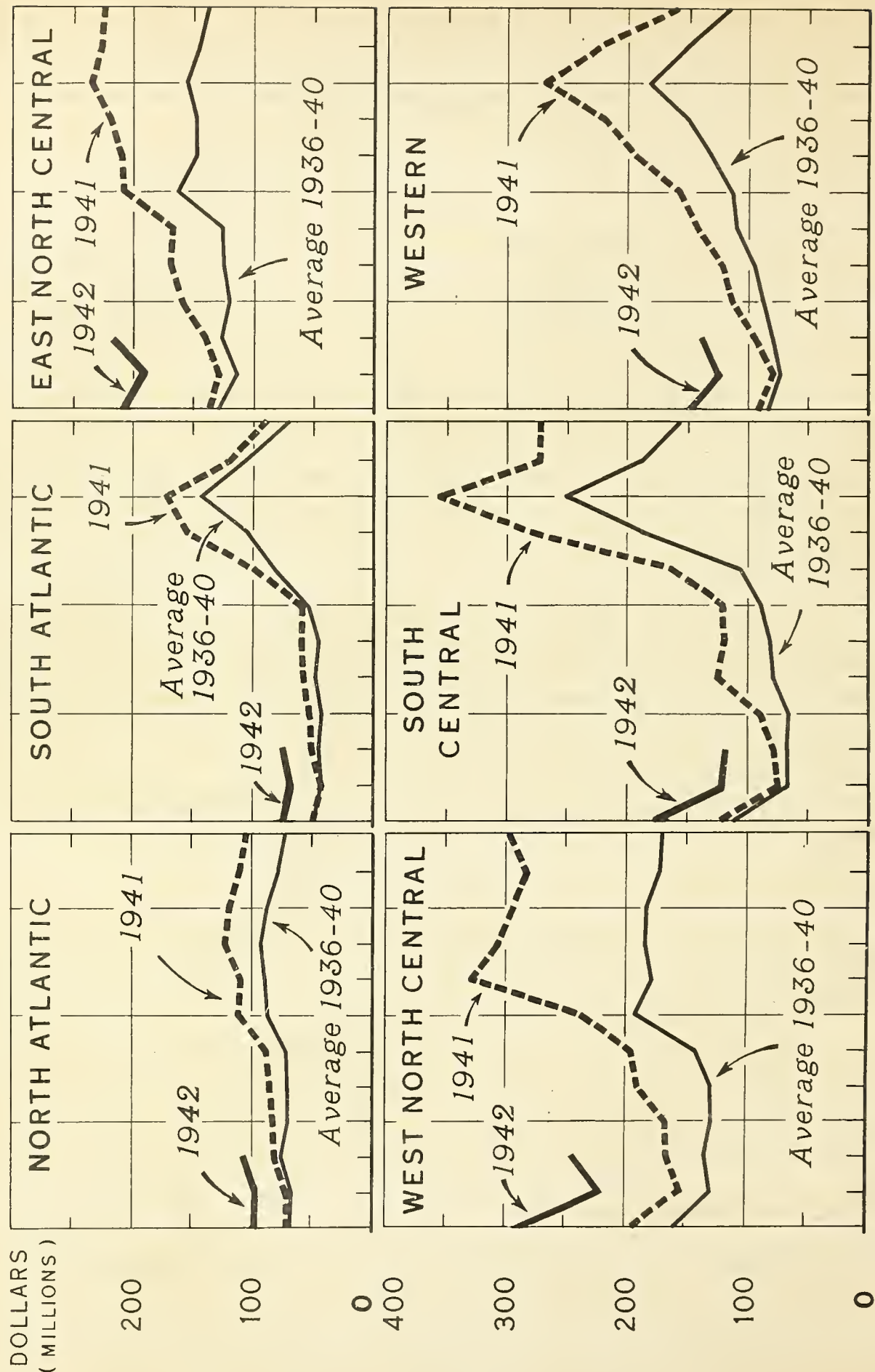
North Atlantic States

An 18-percent increase in returns from crops and an increase of 42 percent in returns from livestock and livestock products resulted in a total March income 34 percent more than a year earlier. In Maine the increase amounted to 64 percent, but in the other States income was up only 26 to 35 percent. The increase in income during the first quarter of 1942 was similar to that in March and for the region as a whole amounted to 37 percent. In Maine the income from potatoes was more than twice as large as in the first quarter of 1941, and total income from farm marketings was up 84 percent. In the other States the increase in income ranged from 23 to 38 percent.

East North Central States

Income from farm marketings during March in this region rose more compared with a year earlier than in any other region, the increase amounting to 56 percent. Incomes from both crops and livestock were sharply higher than last year as larger sales of soybeans, corn, eggs, hogs, and dairy products were accompanied by substantial improvement in prices. The increases in income ranged from 33 percent in Michigan to 63 percent in Illinois.

CASH INCOME FROM FARM MARKETINGS, BY REGIONS, AVERAGE 1936-40, AND 1941-42



JAN. APR. JULY OCT. JAN. APR. JULY OCT. JAN. APR. JULY OCT.

Cash income from farm marketings during the first quarter of 1942 totaled 54 percent more than last year, increases ranging from 42 percent in Michigan to 61 percent in Wisconsin. In Illinois a part of the increase was attributed to larger sales of soybeans and in Wisconsin income from dairy products was much greater. In the remaining States the improvement in income was about equally divided between crops and livestock and livestock products.

West North Central States

Total income from farm marketings was up from 39 to 70 percent in all States except North Dakota, where the increase amounted to only 11 percent. March income from farm marketings of crops was only 9 percent higher than a year earlier. Returns from wheat were smaller than in March last year when substantial quantities of loan wheat were redeemed and sold by farmers.

During the first quarter of 1941 an increase of 46 percent in income from farm marketings resulted largely from the sharp increase in returns from livestock, as marketings of crops from this area were relatively small. The increase in income ranged from 34 percent in South Dakota to 57 percent in Missouri.

South Atlantic States

Cash income from farm marketings in March was sharply higher than last year in all States except South Carolina, where the increase in income amounted to 12 percent. Income from crops in South Carolina in March was relatively low, returns from cotton were smaller, and income from livestock was up less than in other States of the region. For the other States income was 30 percent or more above a year earlier.

For the first quarter of 1942 income was substantially higher than last year in all States of the region. If allowance is made for the change in income, including broilers, in Delaware, it appears that the increase in income for that State was somewhat less than in the remaining States, and amounted to about 20 percent. In the other States increases in income ranged from 24 percent in Georgia to 64 percent in North Carolina.

South Central States

Substantial increases in income, resulting in large part from the redemption of loan cotton, together with heavy marketings of livestock, gave a total increase of income of 51 percent in March in this region. In Louisiana, returns from crops and from livestock and livestock products were relatively low, and income was up only 20 percent, but in the remaining States increases in income ranged from 41 percent in Oklahoma to 69 percent in Kentucky. In Oklahoma and Texas income from crops was only slightly higher than a year earlier, but income from livestock was up sharply and in the remaining States returns from both crops and livestock were up substantially from March 1941.

For the first quarter of 1941 returns from both crops and livestock have been substantially higher than last year in every State, and for the

region as a whole income was up 53 percent. The increases in the different States ranged from 37 percent in Kentucky to 64 percent in Texas.

Western States

Income in all States of this region except Montana recorded substantial increases in March over a year earlier. Returns from crops in Montana were slightly lower than last March because of the relatively small income from wheat, and total income was up only 6 percent. In other States the increase in income ranged from 27 to 79 percent. In Idaho returns from both crops and livestock were up sharply from a year earlier and income was 70 percent higher than in March 1941, while in Wyoming sales of livestock were sharply higher and total income was up 79 percent.

During the first quarter of 1941 income from farm marketings in this region increased more than in any other major geographic division, the increase amounting to 56 percent. In Idaho, Wyoming, Nevada and California the increase amounted to 70 percent or more and in Arizona income was up 67 percent but in the remaining States the increase was much less than for the region as a whole. Sales of both crops and livestock in Montana were relatively small during the first quarter of this year and income from farm marketings was up only 28 percent. In New Mexico and Utah returns from livestock were relatively small and income was up 34 and 36 percent, respectively, above a year earlier. The increase in income in Washington and Oregon was also somewhat less than for the region as a whole as returns from apples and from wheat during the first quarter of 1942 were only slightly larger than a year earlier.

Cash and Gross Farm Income from Meat Animals, 1940-41

Revisions of income from meat animals have been completed from 1935 to 1941. A summary of the cash and gross income from 1935 to 1941 by species is given before for the United States and State estimates for 1940 and 1941 are given in tables 5-7 in this report. These revisions take into account the changes in production and disposition of meat animals which have been made since census data for 1939 became available.

Income from all species of meat animals was sharply higher in 1941 than in 1940. Cash income from cattle and calves, of 1,727 million dollars, was 25 percent more than in 1940. The quantity of cattle and calves sold was about 8 percent greater than last year, whereas prices of cattle and calves were both up about 17 percent.

Cash income from hogs in 1941, of 1,304 million dollars, was 56 percent more than in 1940, as the sharp increase in price more than offset the decline in sales of hogs. The total quantity of hogs sold declined from 15.5 billion pounds in 1940 to 14.4 billion in 1941, while the average price received by farmers increased from \$5.30 to \$9.09. Gross income from hogs increased from 985 million dollars in 1940 to 1,521 million dollars in 1941.

Sales of sheep and lambs in 1941 were only about 7 percent larger than in 1940, but prices of both sheep and lambs were up sharply and cash

income increased from 180 million dollars in 1940 to 230 million dollars in 1941. The value of home consumption of sheep and lambs was relatively small, amounting to 2.1 million dollars in 1940 and 2.6 million dollars in 1941 and resulting in a gross income of 182 million dollars in 1940 and 232 million dollars in 1941.

United States cash and gross farm income from meat animals, 1935-41

Year	Cattle and calves		Hogs	
	Cash income	Gross income	Cash income	Gross income
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1935	1,062,426	1,083,645	681,804	889,995
1936	1,113,564	1,133,872	991,086	1,234,161
1937	1,238,924	1,261,335	924,965	1,160,907
1938	1,162,422	1,183,564	870,207	1,065,179
1939	1,289,658	1,312,449	810,149	981,240
1940	1,381,084	1,405,171	836,109	984,796
1941 <u>1/</u>	1,726,741	1,754,053	1,304,366	1,521,136
	Sheep and lambs		All meat animals	
	Cash income	Gross income	Cash income	Gross income
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1935	152,426	154,730	1,896,656	2,128,370
1936	164,847	167,141	2,269,497	2,535,174
1937	186,463	188,905	2,350,352	2,611,147
1938	157,390	159,392	2,190,019	2,408,135
1939	172,497	174,642	2,272,304	2,468,331
1940	180,378	182,479	2,397,571	2,572,446
1941 <u>1/</u>	229,754	232,335	3,260,861	3,507,524

1/ Preliminary.

Table 2.- Cash income from crops and from livestock and livestock products, by States,
January, February, and March 1942, and March 1941

STATE	C R O P S				LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS			
	January 1942	February 1942	March 1942	March 1941	January ¹ 1942	February ¹ 1942	March 1942	March 1941
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	5,670	5,448	5,249	2,820	2,522	2,228	2,439	1,858
New Hampshire	518	531	623	580	1,713	1,504	1,716	1,281
Vermont	612	632	1,156	1,112	3,695	3,534	4,056	2,886
Massachusetts	1,577	1,361	1,712	1,789	5,109	4,610	5,203	3,551
Rhode Island	175	136	196	203	668	607	732	521
Connecticut	1,517	1,594	2,108	1,936	3,668	3,796	4,129	2,671
New York	11,625	10,596	11,312	9,549	25,797	23,696	26,229	18,597
New Jersey	1,349	1,221	1,608	1,861	6,835	6,469	6,806	4,654
Pennsylvania	5,626	8,551	8,519	7,565	21,249	21,512	23,974	17,132
North Atlantic	28,669	30,070	32,483	27,415	71,256	67,956	75,284	53,151
Ohio	7,801	7,661	9,058	6,457	25,799	24,668	32,039	19,927
Indiana	6,653	6,340	6,256	3,978	27,028	27,310	31,184	19,176
Illinois	22,159	17,691	20,677	10,510	50,648	42,334	48,424	32,004
Michigan	7,875	8,203	8,953	6,798	17,954	16,641	18,250	13,586
Wisconsin	4,498	3,836	3,747	2,996	39,369	37,985	37,751	23,412
East North Central	48,986	43,731	48,691	30,739	160,798	148,938	167,648	108,105
Minnesota	6,934	6,601	7,565	7,824	43,464	35,823	42,191	25,293
Iowa	18,750	12,266	12,464	9,175	91,347	65,996	70,894	47,863
Missouri	6,382	3,795	2,889	2,455	28,681	24,119	28,731	16,100
North Dakota	4,438	2,481	4,781	4,401	8,111	4,959	5,462	4,835
South Dakota	2,719	1,188	1,696	1,999	14,373	10,991	11,534	7,530
Nebraska	8,150	4,696	3,734	4,256	27,319	21,351	25,240	16,165
Kansas	4,847	4,072	3,546	3,400	25,267	22,387	24,194	15,035
West North Central	52,220	35,099	36,675	33,510	238,562	185,626	208,246	132,821
Delaware	283	348	451	361	2,780	3,377	3,599	1,007
Maryland	919	918	1,140	976	5,434	5,528	5,793	3,372
Virginia	6,181	3,647	3,088	2,302	7,037	7,023	7,273	4,266
West Virginia	1,103	804	799	629	2,390	2,179	2,478	1,473
North Carolina	7,158	6,058	5,460	3,830	5,038	6,502	6,077	3,841
South Carolina	1,795	2,438	2,179	2,518	3,935	4,111	3,309	2,378
Georgia	3,416	4,020	4,416	3,830	6,200	4,372	4,368	2,865
Florida	19,927	17,149	21,850	16,017	3,418	2,556	2,369	1,409
South Atlantic	40,782	35,382	39,383	30,463	36,232	35,648	35,266	20,611
Kentucky	29,491	6,906	3,022	1,888	8,055	7,304	8,737	5,075
Tennessee	13,889	5,851	4,482	2,974	7,982	8,087	8,182	5,145
Alabama	3,028	2,954	3,391	2,497	4,319	3,325	3,373	2,173
Mississippi	8,075	5,454	4,291	2,805	4,089	4,212	3,474	2,383
Arkansas	7,994	4,905	4,270	3,303	7,196	7,078	7,224	3,440
Louisiana	5,285	6,052	3,824	3,332	7,006	5,454	3,839	3,009
Oklahoma	7,477	4,714	3,132	2,988	11,769	10,055	13,472	8,810
Texas	27,867	19,828	14,955	12,737	24,738	21,687	28,339	15,670
South Central	103,106	56,664	41,367	32,524	75,154	67,202	76,640	45,705
Montana	2,004	1,936	2,281	2,327	5,556	5,279	4,332	3,895
Idaho	4,485	4,335	4,878	2,677	5,839	5,000	6,011	3,732
Wyoming	822	820	562	385	2,591	2,679	4,362	2,360
Colorado	3,911	3,111	2,667	1,647	8,552	7,649	10,260	7,530
New Mexico	2,210	1,655	977	495	1,890	1,582	1,954	1,615
Arizona	8,165	4,335	6,247	3,642	2,646	3,632	3,838	3,315
Utah	824	655	770	490	4,508	3,891	3,884	2,870
Nevada	216	175	163	105	1,874	1,301	999	810
Washington	7,325	7,151	7,245	6,321	8,494	6,576	7,720	5,170
Oregon	3,062	3,039	3,336	2,990	7,652	5,761	6,348	4,405
California	37,490	32,204	32,606	21,464	29,413	23,678	27,742	16,845
Western	70,514	59,416	61,732	42,543	79,015	67,028	77,450	52,547
U. S. Cash Income	344,277	260,362	260,331	197,194	661,017	572,398	640,534	412,940

¹Revised to include income from commercial broilers and adjustments in the estimates of sales of poultry, eggs and dairy products, due to general revisions in production and disposition estimates to 1939 Census data.

Table 3.- Cash income from crops and from livestock and livestock products,
by States, January-March 1940-42

STATE	C R O P S			LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		
	January-March			January-March		
	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	11,629	7,531	16,367	4,977	5,296	7,189
New Hampshire	1,473	1,599	1,672	3,477	3,783	4,933
Vermont	2,076	2,238	2,400	7,769	8,080	11,285
Massachusetts	5,312	4,550	4,650	9,926	10,457	14,922
Rhode Island	569	495	507	1,487	1,503	2,007
Connecticut	9,147	4,764	5,219	7,202	7,998	11,593
New York	23,320	23,304	33,533	54,356	55,616	75,722
New Jersey	3,947	4,108	4,178	12,358	14,173	20,110
Pennsylvania	18,350	19,658	22,696	44,276	47,850	66,735
North Atlantic	75,823	68,247	91,222	145,828	154,756	214,496
Ohio	18,523	16,653	24,520	51,655	57,441	82,506
Indiana	16,283	12,372	19,249	46,453	55,716	85,522
Illinois	61,862	29,336	60,527	76,564	97,281	141,406
Michigan	14,899	16,232	25,031	32,196	38,489	52,845
Wisconsin	11,389	10,648	12,081	59,858	68,306	115,105
East North Central	122,956	85,241	141,408	266,726	317,233	477,384
Minnesota	32,011	18,371	21,100	67,951	75,824	121,478
Iowa	68,774	37,268	43,480	125,513	152,243	228,237
Missouri	10,575	9,651	13,066	41,928	50,506	81,531
North Dakota	10,015	8,914	11,700	10,151	12,171	18,532
South Dakota	8,737	5,857	5,603	19,877	25,904	36,898
Nebraska	11,813	14,795	16,580	42,432	48,777	73,910
Kansas	13,500	9,945	12,465	36,089	46,506	71,848
West North Central	155,425	104,801	123,994	343,941	411,931	632,434
Delaware	849	944	1,082	2,047	2,639	9,756
Maryland	2,981	2,931	2,977	8,287	9,608	16,755
Virginia	11,023	10,133	12,916	11,066	12,371	21,333
West Virginia	2,217	2,317	2,706	4,618	4,470	7,047
North Carolina	15,250	13,837	18,676	7,717	8,322	17,617
South Carolina	8,039	7,364	6,412	4,205	5,413	11,355
Georgia	8,461	10,399	11,852	8,198	11,189	14,940
Florida	22,230	37,194	58,926	4,820	6,109	8,343
South Atlantic	71,050	85,119	115,547	50,958	60,121	107,146
Kentucky	33,576	31,408	39,419	12,878	14,839	24,096
Tennessee	15,490	17,687	24,222	11,821	14,940	24,251
Alabama	6,984	6,180	9,373	6,382	8,162	11,017
Mississippi	10,164	10,410	17,820	7,638	8,117	11,775
Arkansas	9,541	10,979	17,169	7,710	11,240	21,498
Louisiana	10,260	9,971	15,161	6,286	10,588	16,299
Oklahoma	8,686	10,885	15,323	17,410	24,772	35,296
Texas	28,362	38,913	62,650	35,793	44,836	74,764
South Central	123,063	136,433	201,137	105,918	137,494	218,996
Montana	5,504	5,526	6,221	8,020	11,205	15,167
Idaho	7,336	6,911	13,698	8,822	10,522	16,850
Wyoming	1,222	1,394	2,204	5,805	5,442	9,632
Colorado	6,425	5,604	9,689	18,540	18,738	26,461
New Mexico	2,199	2,281	4,842	4,685	5,405	5,426
Arizona	8,481	10,301	18,747	4,570	6,970	10,116
Utah	1,556	1,351	2,249	7,343	9,332	12,283
Nevada	480	422	554	2,297	2,153	4,174
Washington	15,428	18,079	21,721	13,010	15,076	22,790
Oregon	7,239	7,891	9,437	11,670	13,482	19,761
California	55,261	61,558	102,300	40,556	46,240	80,833
Western	111,131	121,318	191,662	125,318	144,565	223,493
U. S. Cash Income	659,448	601,159	864,970	1,038,689	1,226,100	1,873,949

Note: Table 3 is not available this month as the Government payments were not reported for March. They will be included in the accumulated income estimates for April.

Table 4.- Cash income from farm marketings, by States, January, February, and March 1942, and March 1941

State	January ¹ 1942	February ¹ 1942	March 1942	March 1941	January-March		
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1940 1,000 dollars	1941 1,000 dollars	1942 1,000 dollars
Maine	8,192	7,676	7,688	4,678	16,606	12,827	23,556
New Hampshire	2,231	2,035	2,339	1,861	4,950	5,382	6,605
Vermont	4,307	4,166	5,212	3,998	9,845	10,318	13,685
Massachusetts	6,686	5,971	6,915	5,340	15,238	15,007	19,572
Rhode Island	843	743	928	724	2,056	1,998	2,514
Connecticut	5,185	5,390	6,237	4,607	16,349	12,762	16,812
New York	37,422	34,292	37,541	28,146	77,676	78,920	109,255
New Jersey	8,184	7,690	8,414	6,515	16,305	18,281	24,288
Pennsylvania	26,875	30,063	32,493	24,697	62,626	67,508	89,431
North Atlantic	99,925	98,026	107,767	80,566	221,651	223,003	305,718
Ohio	33,600	32,329	41,097	26,384	70,178	74,094	107,026
Indiana	33,681	33,650	37,440	23,154	62,736	68,088	104,771
Illinois	72,807	60,025	69,101	42,514	138,426	126,617	201,933
Michigan	25,829	24,844	27,203	20,384	47,095	54,721	77,876
Wisconsin	43,867	41,821	41,498	26,408	71,247	78,954	127,186
East North Central	209,784	192,669	216,339	138,844	389,682	402,474	618,792
Minnesota	50,398	42,424	49,756	33,117	99,962	94,195	142,578
Iowa	110,097	78,262	83,358	57,038	194,287	189,511	271,717
Missouri	35,063	27,914	31,620	18,555	52,503	60,157	94,597
North Dakota	12,549	7,440	10,243	9,236	20,166	21,085	30,232
South Dakota	17,092	12,179	13,230	9,529	28,614	31,761	42,501
Nebraska	35,459	26,047	28,974	20,421	54,245	63,572	90,490
Kansas	30,114	26,459	27,740	18,435	49,589	56,451	84,313
West North Central	290,782	220,725	244,921	166,331	499,366	516,732	756,428
Delaware	3,063	3,725	4,050	1,368	2,896	3,583	10,838
Maryland	6,353	6,446	6,933	4,348	11,268	12,539	19,732
Virginia	13,218	10,670	10,361	6,568	22,089	22,504	34,249
West Virginia	3,493	2,983	3,277	2,102	6,835	6,787	9,753
North Carolina	12,196	12,560	11,537	7,671	22,967	22,159	36,293
South Carolina	5,730	6,549	5,488	4,896	12,244	12,777	17,767
Georgia	9,616	8,392	8,784	6,695	16,659	21,588	26,792
Florida	23,345	19,705	24,219	17,426	27,050	43,303	67,269
South Atlantic	77,014	71,030	74,649	51,074	122,008	145,240	222,693
Kentucky	37,546	14,210	11,759	6,963	46,454	46,247	63,515
Tennessee	21,871	13,938	12,664	8,119	27,311	32,627	48,473
Alabama	7,347	6,279	6,764	4,670	13,366	14,342	20,390
Mississippi	12,164	9,666	7,765	5,188	17,802	18,527	29,595
Arkansas	15,190	11,983	11,494	6,743	17,251	22,219	38,667
Louisiana	12,291	11,506	7,663	6,341	16,546	20,559	31,460
Oklahoma	19,246	14,769	16,604	11,798	26,096	35,657	50,619
Texas	52,605	41,515	43,294	28,407	64,155	83,749	137,414
South Central	178,260	123,866	118,007	78,229	228,981	273,927	420,133
Montana	7,560	7,215	6,613	6,222	13,524	16,731	21,388
Idaho	10,324	9,335	10,889	6,409	16,158	17,433	30,548
Wyoming	3,413	3,499	4,924	2,745	7,027	6,836	11,836
Colorado	12,463	10,760	12,927	9,177	24,965	24,342	36,150
New Mexico	4,100	3,237	2,931	2,110	6,884	7,686	10,268
Arizona	10,811	7,967	10,085	6,957	13,051	17,271	28,863
Utah	5,332	4,546	4,654	3,360	8,899	10,683	14,532
Nevada	2,090	1,476	1,162	915	2,777	2,575	4,728
Washington	15,819	13,727	14,965	11,491	28,438	33,155	44,511
Oregon	10,714	8,800	9,684	7,395	18,909	21,373	29,198
California	66,903	55,882	60,348	38,309	95,817	107,798	183,133
Western	149,529	126,444	139,182	95,090	236,449	265,883	415,155
U. S. Cash Income	1,005,294	832,760	900,865	610,134	1,698,137	1,827,259	2,738,919

¹Revised to include income from commercial broilers and adjustments in the estimates of sales of poultry, eggs, and dairy products, due to general revisions in production and disposition estimates to 1939 Census data.

Table 5.- Cattle and calves: Farm income, by States, 1940-41

State	Cash income		Gross income	
	1940	1941	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	2,479	2,776	2,552	2,863
New Hampshire	1,511	1,721	1,535	1,748
Vermont	4,022	4,726	4,092	4,815
Massachusetts	2,770	3,083	2,825	3,145
Rhode Island	529	681	548	702
Connecticut	2,060	2,217	2,102	2,259
New York	24,219	27,486	24,956	28,344
New Jersey	3,627	4,256	3,683	4,326
Pennsylvania	28,124	29,154	29,127	30,272
Ohio	42,438	47,718	43,690	49,210
Indiana	46,419	53,035	47,288	54,097
Illinois	117,672	138,406	118,839	139,576
Michigan	26,996	34,595	27,743	35,411
Wisconsin	45,295	57,365	45,904	58,036
Minnesota	65,781	85,243	68,295	88,019
Iowa	186,029	244,015	188,968	247,187
Missouri	73,062	97,816	73,552	98,300
North Dakota	18,696	24,829	19,718	26,013
South Dakota	32,032	40,566	32,732	41,332
Nebraska	83,128	99,027	84,761	101,075
Kansas	77,593	109,950	78,593	111,113
Delaware	541	765	564	811
Maryland	4,810	5,500	4,880	5,574
Virginia	11,123	14,274	11,236	14,435
West Virginia	7,380	10,161	7,510	10,333
North Carolina	4,654	5,810	4,758	5,958
South Carolina	2,550	3,446	2,601	3,506
Georgia	6,052	7,584	6,110	7,682
Florida	3,477	5,698	3,544	5,829
Kentucky	24,905	27,230	25,074	27,369
Tennessee	16,707	20,737	16,788	20,843
Alabama	7,660	9,434	7,747	9,517
Mississippi	9,075	11,357	9,134	11,454
Arkansas	11,367	14,803	11,473	14,928
Louisiana	9,511	12,559	9,650	12,726
Oklahoma	46,209	61,806	46,621	62,126
Texas	100,044	132,109	101,050	133,136
Montana	19,337	27,049	20,024	27,860
Idaho	10,120	14,664	10,313	14,902
Wyoming	16,200	17,868	16,584	18,309
Colorado	38,602	44,781	39,008	45,237
New Mexico	26,390	26,973	26,975	27,490
Arizona	16,191	19,742	16,568	20,296
Utah	7,581	10,455	7,779	10,679
Nevada	6,319	6,831	6,482	7,054
Washington	11,812	16,438	12,346	17,106
Oregon	14,724	18,795	15,050	19,173
California	63,261	71,207	63,799	71,877
United States	1,381,084	1,726,741	1,405,171	1,754,053

Table 6.- Hogs: Farm income, by States, 1940-41

State	Cash income		Gross income	
	1940	1941	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	869	1,049	1,168	1,415
New Hampshire	208	283	344	436
Vermont	420	480	644	762
Massachusetts	1,565	1,810	1,804	2,208
Rhode Island	125	186	162	225
Connecticut	252	354	433	577
New York	3,252	3,710	5,171	6,221
New Jersey	1,428	1,990	1,724	2,396
Pennsylvania	8,899	12,189	13,310	18,400
Ohio	57,767	89,617	64,028	98,919
Indiana	76,749	125,614	81,852	133,566
Illinois	102,921	163,347	109,603	173,182
Michigan	16,095	25,727	18,672	29,134
Wisconsin	32,500	57,707	36,618	64,405
Minnesota	69,231	108,730	74,020	116,741
Iowa	180,297	290,691	186,343	301,511
Missouri	55,599	92,063	62,927	103,066
North Dakota	6,870	12,088	9,052	15,368
South Dakota	20,502	32,332	22,115	34,944
Nebraska	35,839	45,002	38,775	50,013
Kansas	21,220	31,022	24,430	35,885
Delaware	330	455	574	730
Maryland	2,591	3,843	4,211	6,165
Virginia	5,180	8,079	11,908	17,475
West Virginia	1,523	2,012	4,156	5,404
North Carolina	5,507	8,459	15,052	21,158
South Carolina	3,383	3,849	7,477	9,368
Georgia	7,915	11,293	16,797	23,853
Florida	3,862	5,939	5,112	7,692
Kentucky	14,049	18,526	21,025	29,168
Tennessee	12,296	18,042	19,406	28,644
Alabama	5,170	6,862	10,760	14,676
Mississippi	3,890	3,739	9,084	10,627
Arkansas	7,093	11,817	11,441	17,937
Louisiana	4,732	6,506	7,234	10,090
Oklahoma	11,381	18,928	15,944	24,540
Texas	16,877	23,274	28,355	39,239
Montana	2,258	4,058	3,037	5,388
Idaho	6,187	9,380	6,944	10,448
Wyoming	937	1,219	1,271	1,777
Colorado	4,588	6,397	5,464	7,845
New Mexico	904	1,117	1,247	1,607
Arizona	571	902	644	1,002
Utah	1,727	2,202	1,983	2,491
Nevada	251	328	337	472
Washington	4,685	6,601	5,474	7,824
Oregon	4,877	7,270	5,436	8,084
California	10,737	17,278	11,228	18,058
United States	836,109	1,304,366	984,796	1,521,136

Table 7.- Sheep and lambs: Farm income, by States, 1940-41

State	Cash income		Gross income	
	1940	1941	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	89	124	97	132
New Hampshire	19	24	20	26
Vermont	41	55	43	58
Massachusetts	21	21	22	22
Rhode Island	11	14	11	14
Connecticut	22	13	22	14
New York	1,181	1,564	1,187	1,571
New Jersey	21	31	21	31
Pennsylvania	880	913	885	919
Ohio	6,733	7,534	6,764	7,570
Indiana	4,653	5,410	4,667	5,426
Illinois	5,838	7,049	5,857	7,071
Michigan	5,381	6,079	5,399	6,101
Wisconsin	2,148	2,562	2,174	2,592
Minnesota	6,768	9,389	6,801	9,429
Iowa	11,636	15,922	11,658	15,949
Missouri	7,811	10,948	7,832	10,973
North Dakota	2,987	4,385	3,019	4,425
South Dakota	4,745	7,427	4,785	7,475
Nebraska	8,030	8,381	8,057	8,413
Kansas	4,908	8,391	4,931	8,419
Delaware	4	4	5	6
Maryland	307	319	310	323
Virginia	1,793	2,169	1,809	2,187
West Virginia	1,729	2,057	1,743	2,074
North Carolina	104	151	110	159
South Carolina	14	12	15	13
Georgia	21	22	24	26
Florida	21	24	22	25
Kentucky	5,733	6,719	5,749	6,737
Tennessee	1,685	2,111	1,697	2,123
Alabama	46	50	49	53
Mississippi	49	61	51	64
Arkansas	171	229	175	233
Louisiana	187	223	196	233
Oklahoma	1,447	1,864	1,460	1,878
Texas	13,075	14,422	13,176	14,527
Montana	9,223	14,625	9,320	14,758
Idaho	9,614	12,474	9,713	12,606
Wyoming	9,958	13,734	10,107	13,907
Colorado	15,724	17,481	15,829	17,613
New Mexico	4,280	5,395	4,580	5,750
Arizona	1,518	1,782	1,955	2,364
Utah	5,698	7,572	5,845	7,753
Nevada	1,779	2,497	1,812	2,540
Washington	2,744	3,415	2,762	3,437
Oregon	5,331	7,158	5,397	7,233
California	14,200	16,948	14,316	17,083
United States	180,378	229,754	182,479	232,335

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